## Hexagons

## Use matchsticks to make these patterns:



Make the next 2 patterns in the sequence.
Complete this table. Predict and test the number of sticks for 8 and 10 hexagons, then predict the number of sticks for 12 and 20 hexagons.

| Number of <br> hexagons | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 20 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number of <br> sticks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Challenge (Year 6)

Can you write an algebraic expression for the number of sticks for $n$ hexagons?

## Answers

| Number of <br> hexagons | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of <br> sticks | 6 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 41 | 51 | 61 | 101 |

## Challenge (Year 6)

Number of sticks $=5 n+1$

